



# Lessons from Action Planning in Power Transformer Monitoring

CIGRE Grid of the Future 2021

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- Overview/Introduction
  - Expectations
  - Identifying Anomaly
  - Planning
  - Lessons Learned
- 
- “Plans are of little importance, but planning is essential.”  
— **Winston Churchill**

# Presenter Background



- National Grid UK: substation tech specialist, transformers
  - Go/NoGo decisions: timescales & actions
- National Grid US: Substation Asset Mgr.
  - >2,000 power transformers, many >80 years old...
- Doble Engineering
  - Asset management and Monitoring Technology



# Expectations: Lewis Carroll



“Would you tell me, please, which way I ought to go from here?”

“That depends a good deal on where you want to get to,” said the Cat

“I don’t much care where ...” said Alice.

“Then it doesn’t matter which way you go,” said the Cat.

“ ... so long as I get somewhere,” Alice added

“Oh you’re sure to do that,” said the Cat, “if you only walk long enough.”



# Expectations: ISO 18095 Transformer Failure Modes



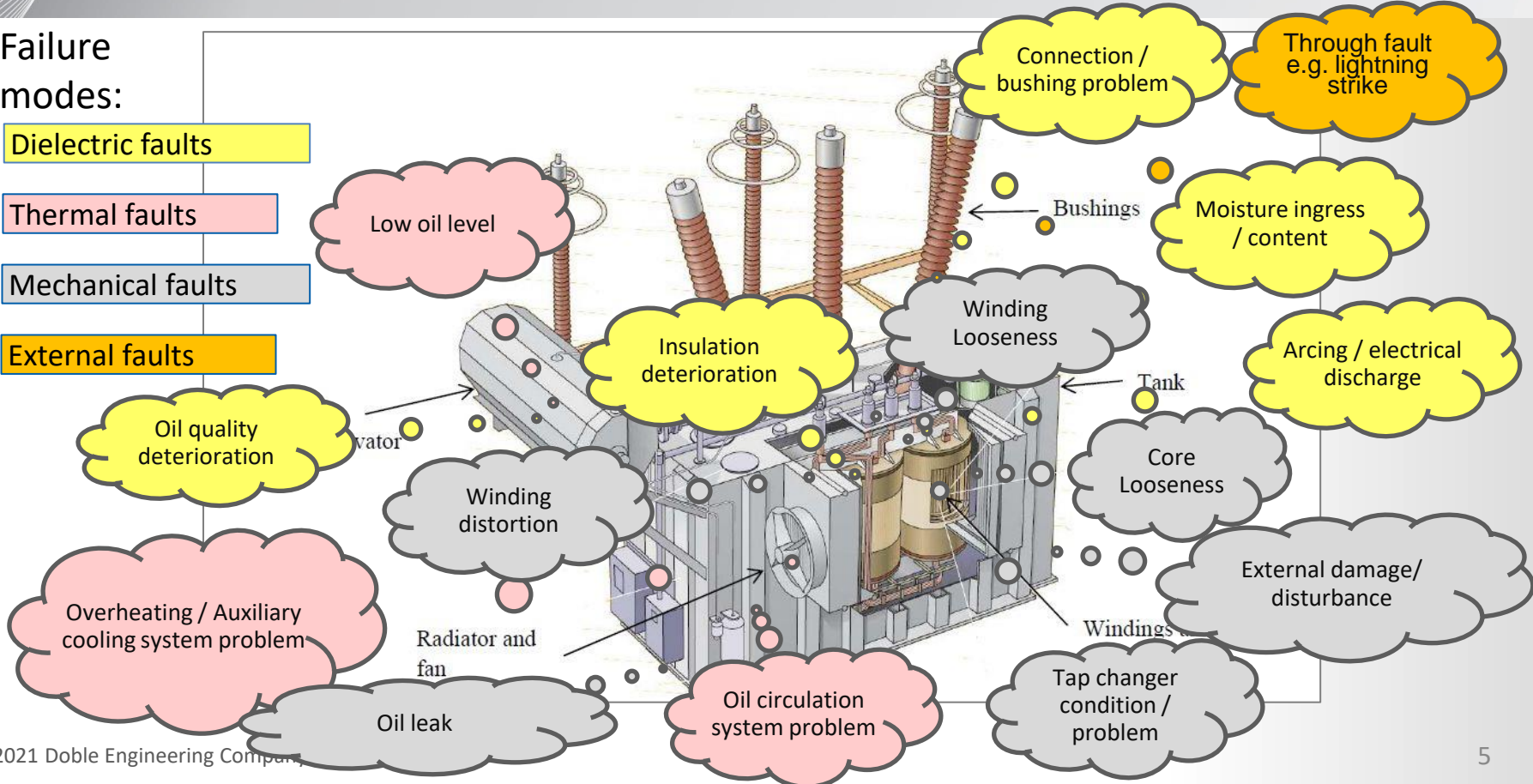
Failure modes:

Dielectric faults

Thermal faults

Mechanical faults

External faults



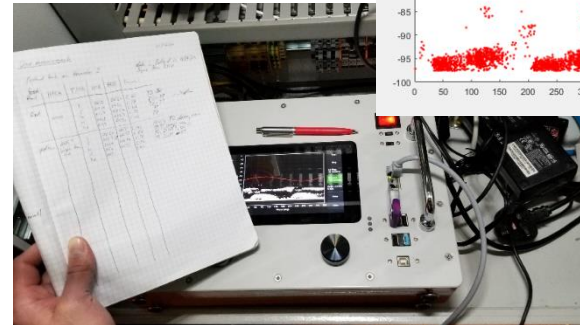
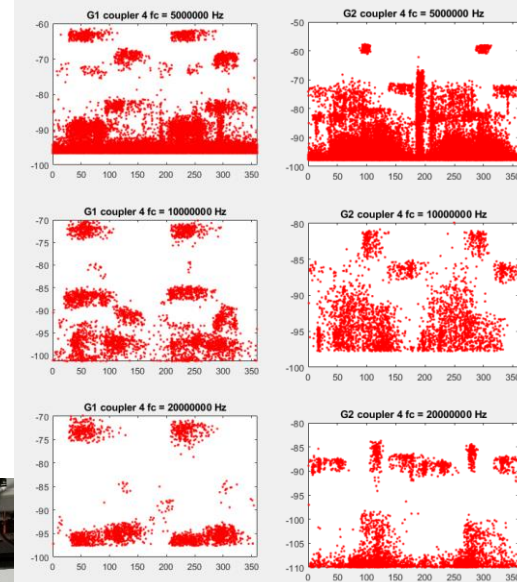
# Identifying Anomaly: Generator PD Couplers



- “It didn’t used to do that.”



- History can provide a ‘normal’
- Something changed...
- Who can tell?
- Detect v. diagnose

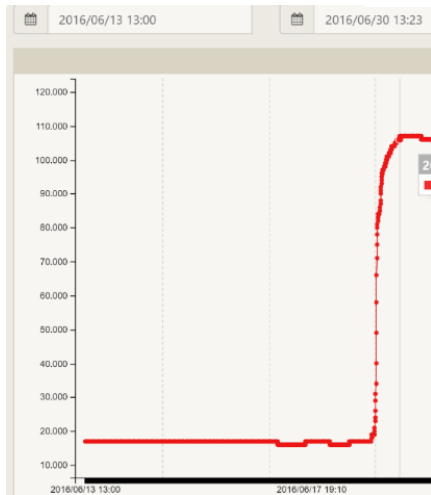


# Monitoring: Were you expecting that?



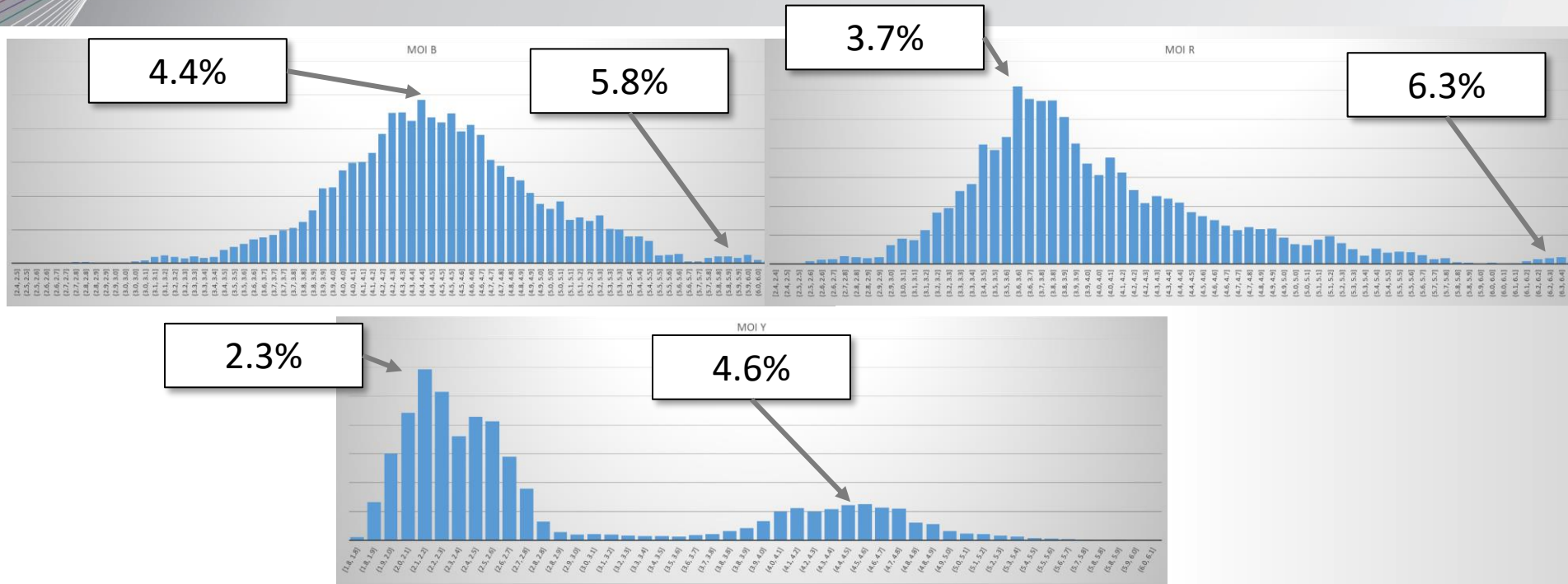
Detection DGA on unit transformer: step change 20ppm -> 120ppm in ~6 hours  
High level alert generated based on **detection** not **diagnostics**

**What is the action? Take a sample for lab test?**



**Follow the *risk analyzed* plan which was agreed when the monitor was installed!**

# Moisture in 3 single phase units in 3 phase bank

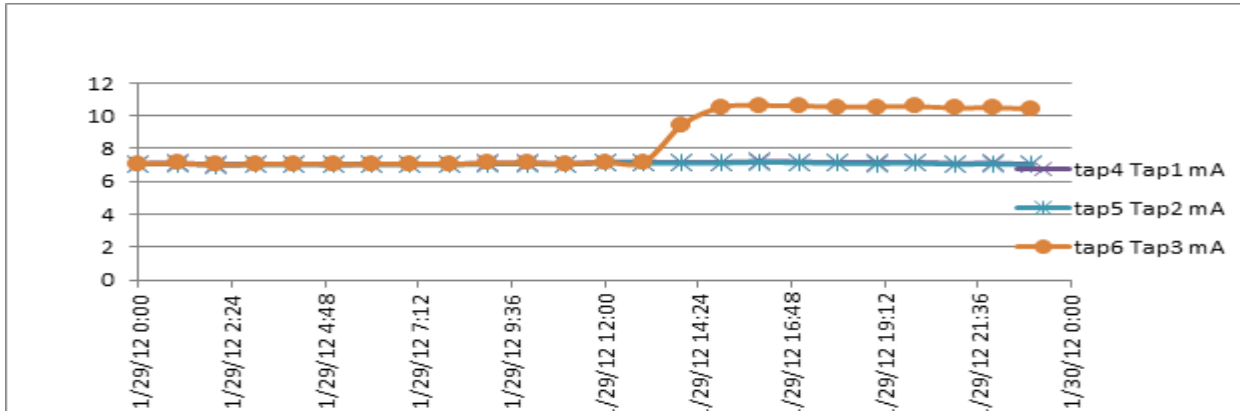


Expectation: 3 single phase units in a bank, 3 similar moisture levels...  
Is this normal? At which level do we set alerts?

# Planning Response to Rapid Onset Failure Mode



Monitoring Trench COT bushings, known to have a catastrophic failure mode, on >65 transmission transformers at up to 345kV<sup>1</sup>. Current rose rapidly for one bushing, generating a top level ACTION alert. The operators had a written and agreed policy requiring switching out and offline testing after an ACTION alert.



As a result of applying the policy a likely catastrophic failure was avoided.

1: "Condition Monitoring in the Real World", K. Wyper *et al*, 80<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Doble Clients, Boston, USA, 2013

# Planning Response to Graceful Failure Mode



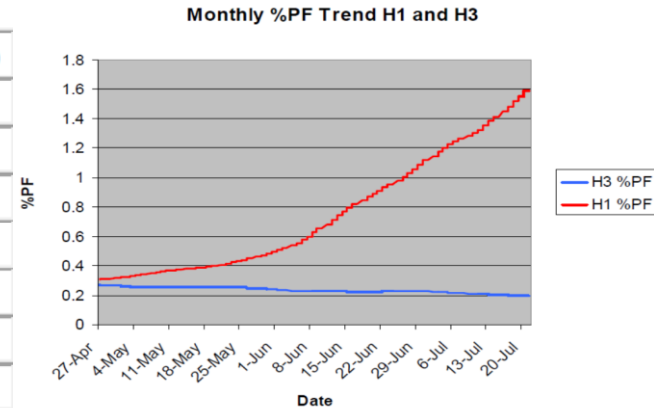
Bushing monitoring was used to identify a deteriorating bushing.

Alert limits and response plans were put in place before the bushings were returned to service after a maintenance outage.

The rise in power factor was detected and failure averted. Forensic details in the paper<sup>1</sup>.

## March 2008 Off-Line C1 Test Results

| ID | Serial     | NP %PF | NP Cap | Test kV | mA    | Watts  | %PF corr | Cap(pF) |
|----|------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|----------|---------|
| H1 | 1796658    | .26    | 401    | 10.007  | 1.488 | 0.0410 | 0.28     | 394.74  |
| H2 | 05-105312  | .27    | 492    | 10.007  | 1.869 | 0.0500 | 0.27     | 495.89  |
| H3 | 1797916    | .26    | 406    | 10.007  | 1.502 | 0.0430 | 0.29     | 398.36  |
| X1 | 96-71129   | .26    | 377    | 10.011  | 1.421 | 0.0380 | 0.27     | 377.03  |
| X2 | 3030410394 | .24    | 385    | 10.008  | 1.420 | 0.0390 | 0.26     | 376.74  |
| X3 | 96-71113   | .26    | 381    | 10.007  | 1.431 | 0.0390 | 0.27     | 379.57  |
| N  | 04-218906  | .68    | 464    | 10.008  | 1.739 | 0.1090 | 0.60     | 461.26  |



1: "Chronicling the Degradation of a 345kV GE Type U Bushing", R. Wancour *et al*, 76<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Doble Clients, Boston, USA, 2009

- Case presented by Tommy Salmon of Dominion Energy
  - Life of a Transformer 2020 “Making Condition Monitoring Matter”
  - Are you prepared for the ‘what ifs’?
  - Monitoring DGA as a detector on a power transformer

1/25/2018 1:06 PM

# Asset Management Case: Plans and Lessons



| Alarm Thresholds |                                |   |  |                              |   |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|---|
|                  | Hydrogen (H <sub>2</sub> ) ppm | Ethylene (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ) ppm | Acetylene (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> ) ppm | Sample Interval <sup>2</sup> | Action                                    |
| Normal Condition |                                |   |  | 12 Hours                     |   |
| Level 1          | 100                            | 100   | 5  | 4 hrs                        | Increase awareness. Develop Contingencies |
| Level 2          | 1000                           | 200   | 10   | 2 hrs                        | Remove from Service                       |

| Trend Thresholds                           |                |
|--|----------------|
| Gas  | Rate of Change |
| Hydrogen (H <sub>2</sub> )                 | 25 ppm/day     |
| Ethylene (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )  | 10 ppm/day     |
| Acetylene (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> ) | 5 ppm/day      |

# Unplanned Response: 'Phone a Friend'



Westinghouse  
O+ Bushing

Wed 2018-02-21 9:18 PM  
 dobleARMS Notifications  
 [Redacted] IDD306 A

To: Richter, Susan

**ARMS Notification**

**Alert:** IDD Alert IDD306 ALERT has SLL5308-1.

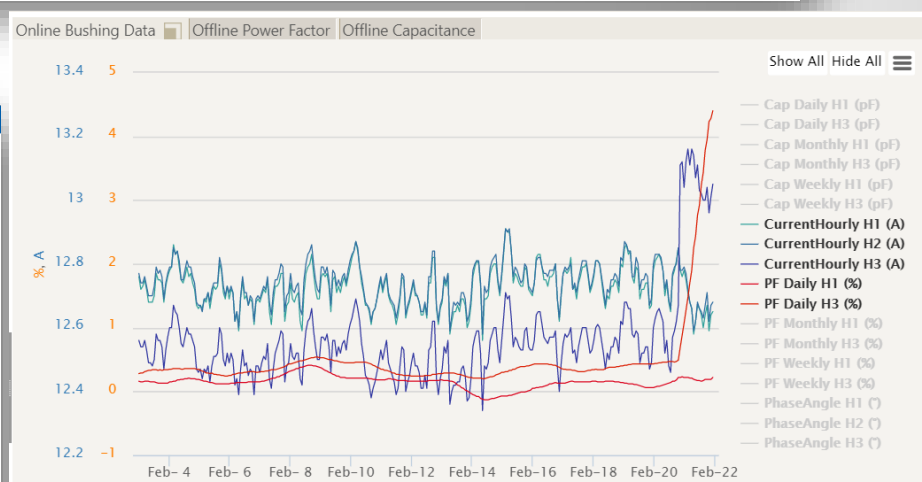
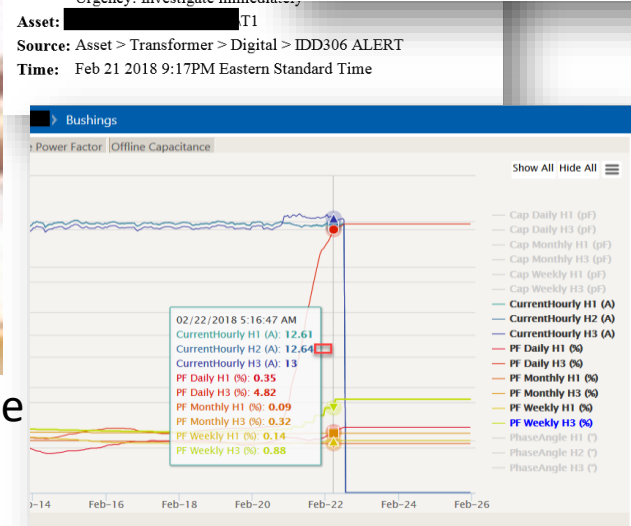
Alert Level: Alert  
 Problem: PF daily trend severe  
 Urgency: Investigate immediately

**Asset:** [Redacted] T1

**Source:** Asset > Transformer > Digital > IDD306 ALERT

**Time:** Feb 21 2018 9:17PM Eastern Standard Time

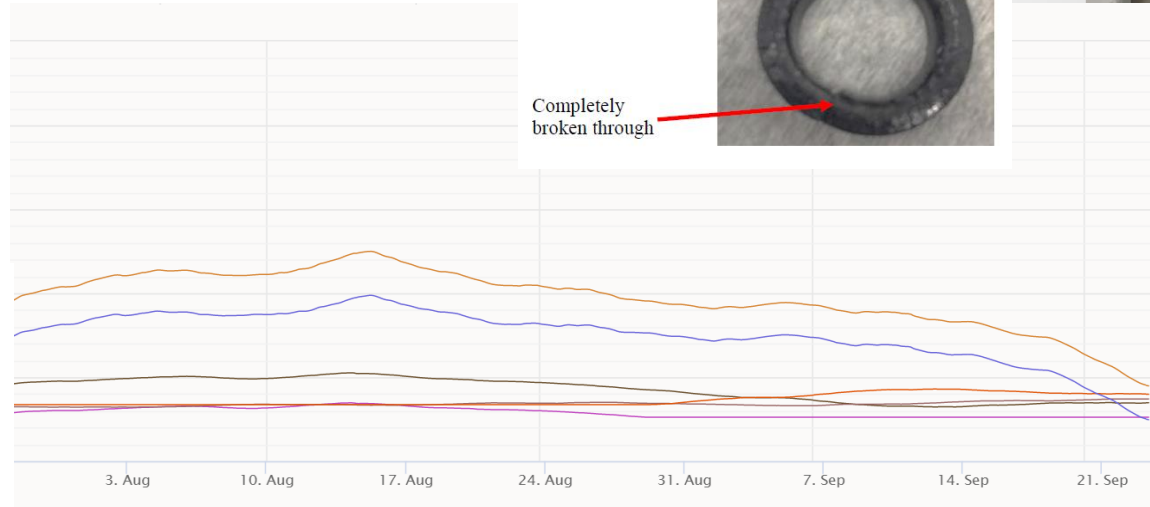
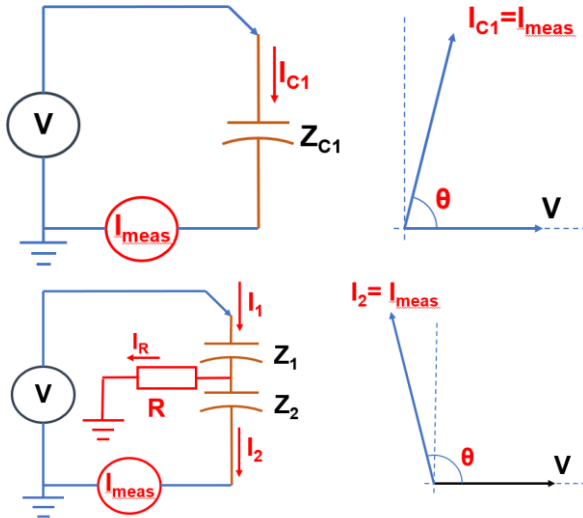
|                         |  |                         |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] Voltage Below Limit                     | Thu 2018-02-22 11:24 AM |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] 2967 OPEN                               | Thu 2018-02-22 11:24 AM |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] 3 CLOSED                                | Thu 2018-02-22 11:18 AM |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] - IDD306 ALERT Alert                    | Wed 2018-02-21 9:18 PM  |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] - IDD303 ALERT Warning                  | Wed 2018-02-21 2:22 PM  |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] - IDD300 ALERT Investigate              | Wed 2018-02-21 8:21 AM  |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] C Battery back to normal                | Wed 2017-12-13 10:57 AM |
| dobleARMS Notifications | [Redacted] - DCBattery Above Limit Limits Exceeded | Wed 2017-12-13 4:20 AM  |



Condition Monitoring User Group, 85<sup>th</sup> International  
 Conference of Doble Clients, Boston, USA, 2018

# 13kV Tertiary Bushing: Anomaly? Recovery?

- Tertiary bushing with both Relative and True Power factor
  - Starts out going bad, then looks like it's getting better
  - Who's checking? What do they know?



1. "Negative Power Factor of Doble Insulation Test Specimens (An Analysis)", D. Kopaczynski, S.J. Manifase, 55<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Doble Clients, Boston, USA, 1987  
2. "Review of Negative Power Factor Test Results And Case Study Analysis", L. Pong, 70<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Doble Clients, Boston, USA, 2002

- **Plan ahead: what to do, who to do it, when...**
- **What to monitor**, and how to monitor, are technical decisions:
  - Failure modes, Detectability, Time-scales, Likelihood, Expectations, specifications
- **Whether to monitor** is a business decision
  - Include the organization, key stakeholders, the spreadsheet guys, the money guys
- **“Mode of failure, time to failure”**
  - When you have data: does it make sense?
- **Plan ahead – follow the plan (‘the time to fix the roof is when the sun is shining’)**
  - **“Condition monitoring is more than just a box with lights on” C. Johnstone, NG UK**

Thank You!



## Questions? Comments? Feedback?

Dr. Tony McGrail

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*'Always appreciate the opportunity to learn new things.'*