



2021 Grid of the Future Symposium

The Impact of Extreme Events on Electrical Substation Infrastructure in Coastal Areas

October 18, 2021

Presented By:

Connor Bowen

BURNS  **MCDONNELL**SM

Burns & McDonnell Lineup



**Improving Grid Infrastructure Sustainability by BIM and
Optioneering Design Approach**

10/18/2021 – 4:15 PM

Lyndsay Covert



**Impact of Extreme Events on Electrical Substation
Infrastructure in Coastal Areas**

10/19/2021 – 9:45 AM

Connor Bowen



**Embracing Carbon Abatement in Concrete for the Construction
of Electrical Utility Networks**

10/19/2021 – 9:45 AM

Alex Pagnotta

Frequency & Historical Data

Event Data

Literatures

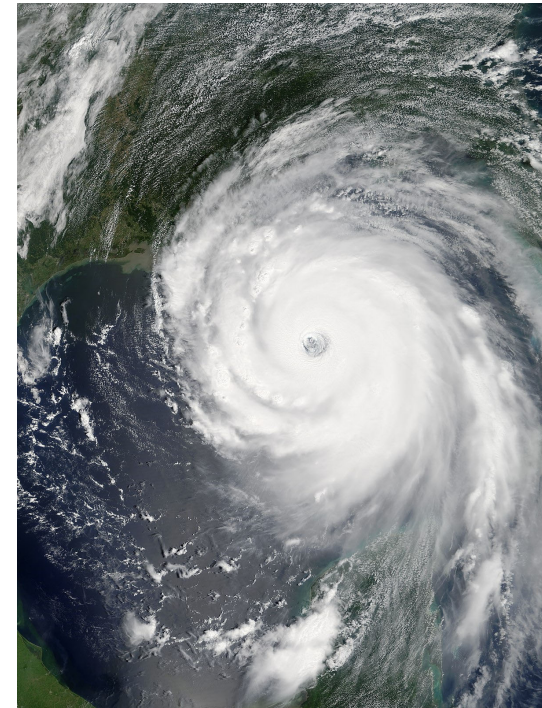
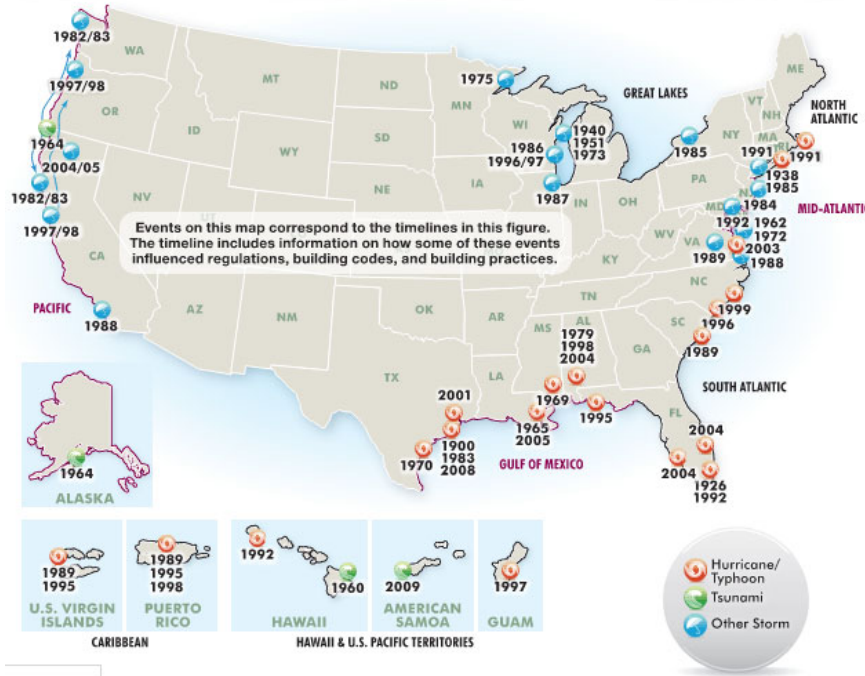
Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A



Hurricane	Date	1-Minute Sustained Wind Speed (mph)
Katrina	August 2005	175
Laura	August 2020	150
Ida	August 2021	150

Design Guides & Standards

Event Data

Literatures

Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A

- ASCE 113 – Substation Structure Design Guide
- ASCE 7 – Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures
- ASCE 24 – Flood Resistant Design and Construction



Tsunami Load Development

Event Data

Literatures

Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A

- Hydrostatic
- Hydrodynamic
- Debris Impact



Hurricane Load Development

Event Data

Literatures

Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A

- Wind Loadings
 - ASCE 7-16 Figure 26.5-1
 - Saffir-Simpson Hurricane Scale

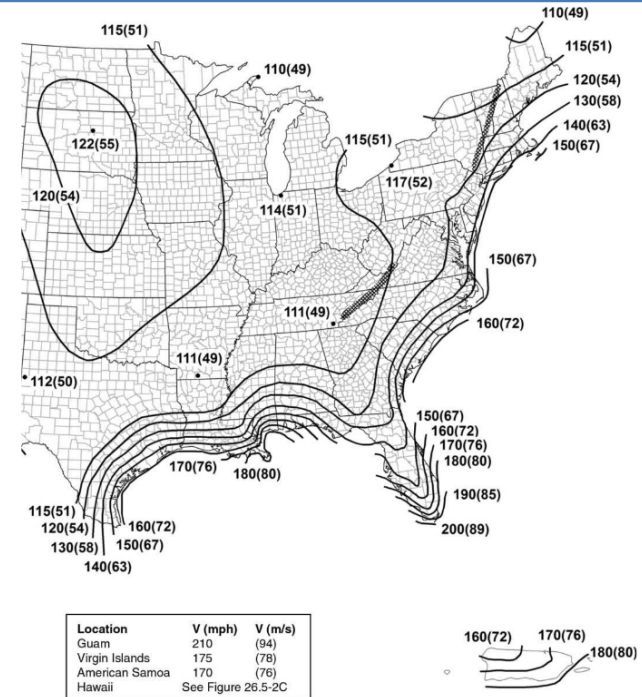


FIGURE 26.5-1C (Continued). Basic Wind Speeds for Risk Category III Buildings and Other Structures

Strength	Sustained Wind Speed (mph)*	Gust Wind Speed (mph)**	Pressure (millibar)
Category 1	74-95	89-116	>980
Category 2	96-110	117-134	965-979
Category 3	111-130	135-159	945-964
Category 4	131-155	160-189	920-944
Category 5	>155	>189	<920

Hurricane Load Development (Cont'd)

Event Data

Literatures

Tsunamis

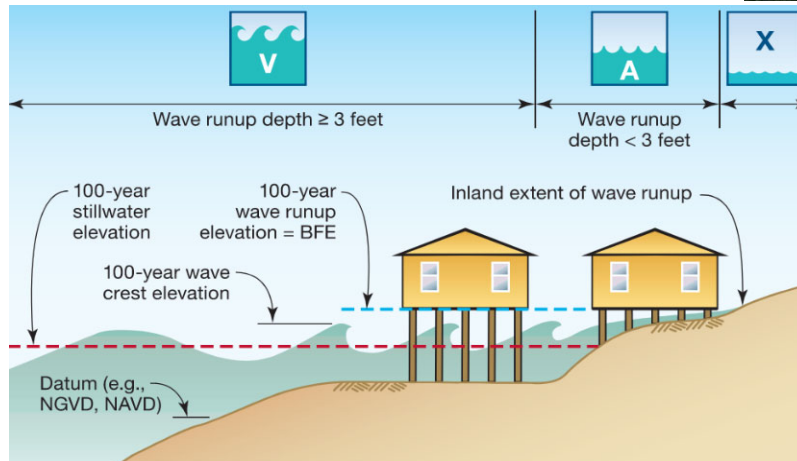
Hurricanes

Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A

- Flood Loadings
 - Hydrostatic
 - Hydrodynamic
 - Flood Wave Loads
 - Flood Impact Loads



Case Study (Analysis Overview)

Event Data

Literatures

Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A

- Compare loadings from hurricane and tsunami to inland extreme wind
 - Risk Category
 - Inland extreme wind speed
 - Building Dimensions
 - Only Shear Considered
 - Simplified wind force calculation



Case Study (Tsunami Loadings)

Event Data

Literatures

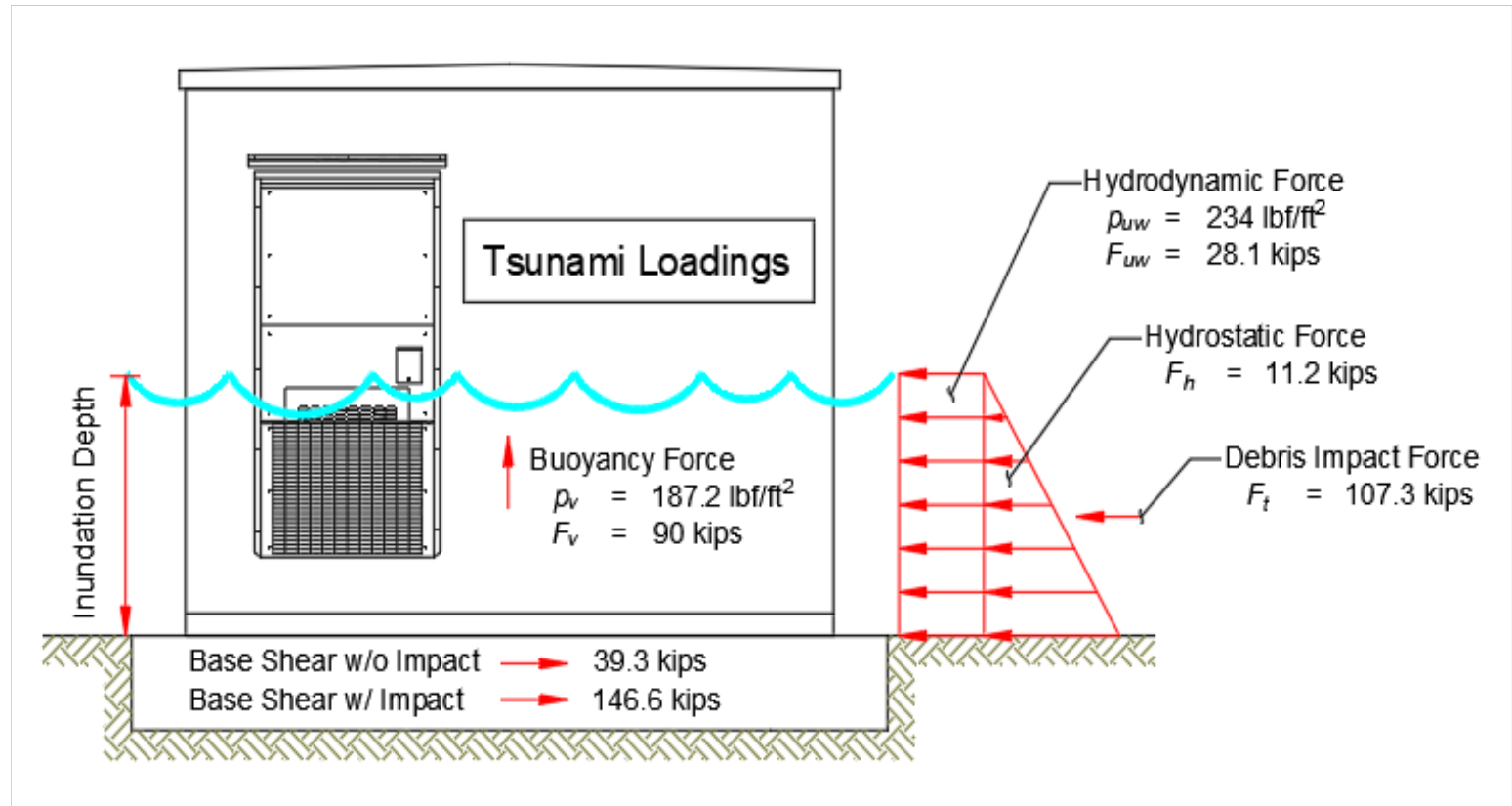
Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

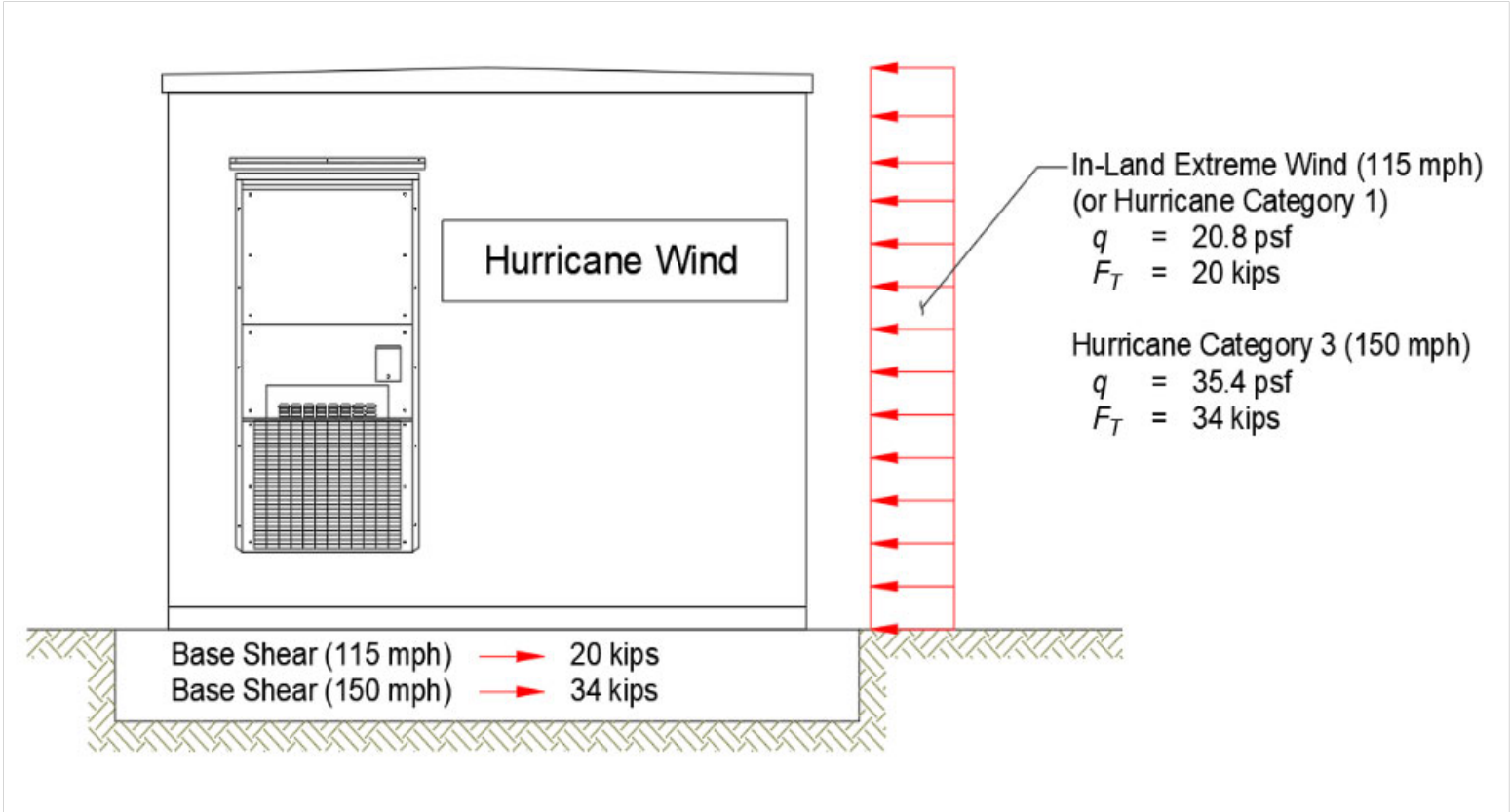
Takeaways

Q&A



Case Study (Hurricane Wind Loadings)

- Event Data
- Literatures
- Tsunamis
- Hurricanes
- Case Study
- Takeaways
- Q&A



Case Study (Hurricane Flood Loadings)

Event Data

Literatures

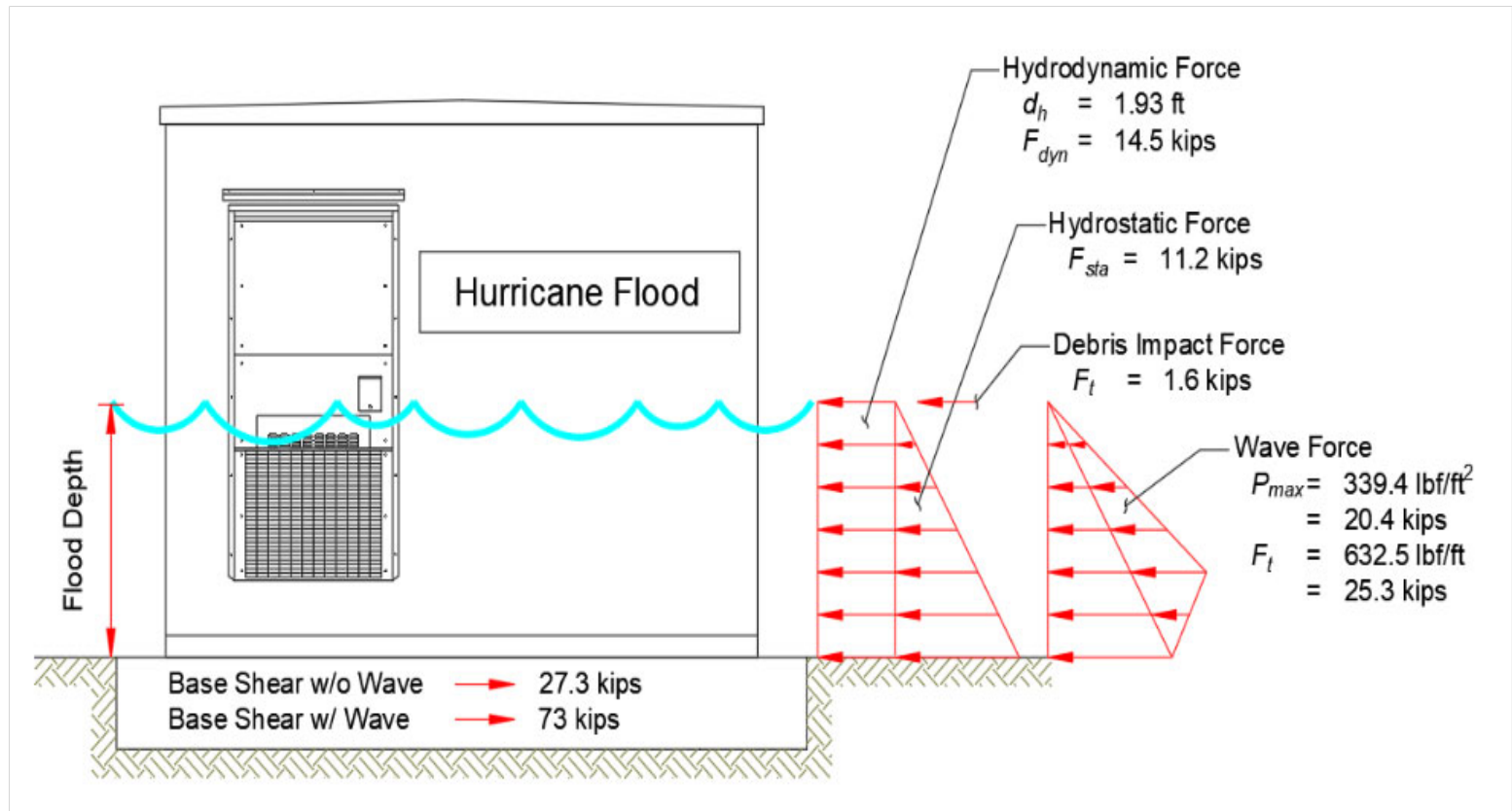
Tsunamis

Hurricanes

Case Study

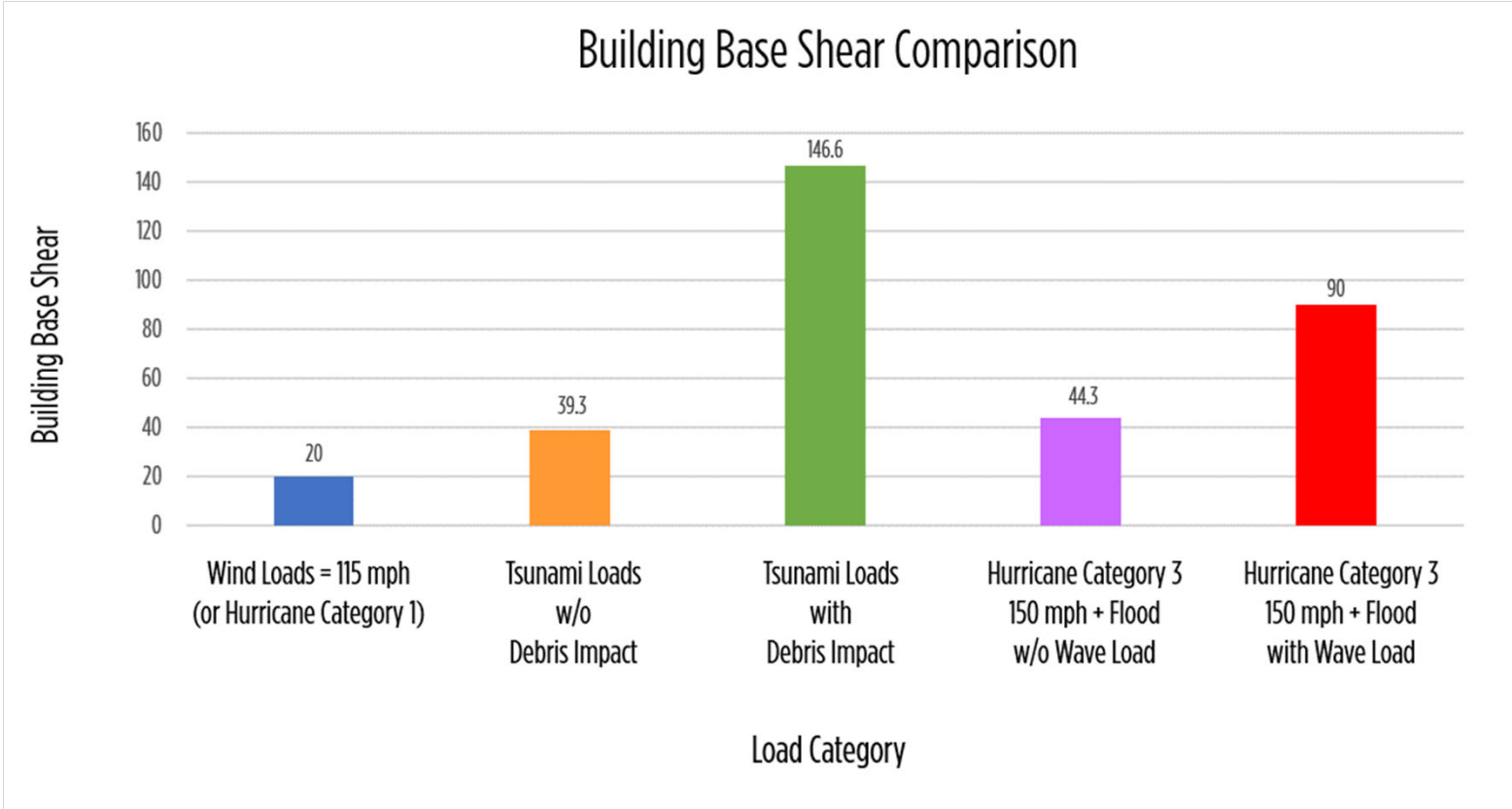
Takeaways

Q&A



Case Study (Load Comparison)

- Event Data
- Literatures
- Tsunamis
- Hurricanes
- Case Study
- Takeaways
- Q&A



Recommendations

Event Data

Literatures

Tsunamis

Hurricanes

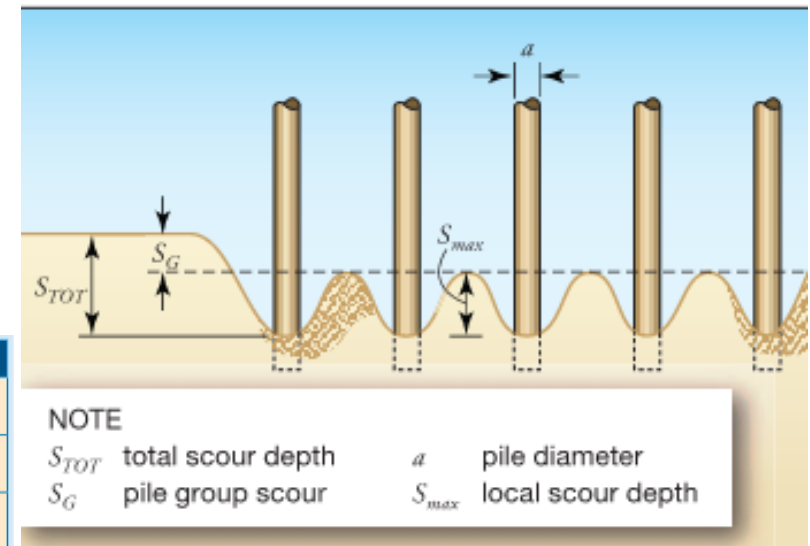
Case Study

Takeaways

Q&A

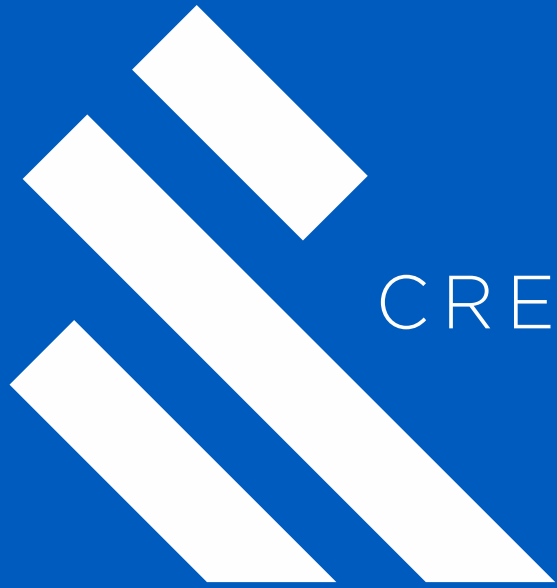
- Substation Design Considerations
 - Control Buildings – ASTM E1996 Missile Loads
 - Foundations - Erosion and Scour

Missile	Missile Weight	Impact Speed	Momentum
ASTM E 1996–D	9 pound 2x4 lumber	50 feet per second (34 mph)	14 lb _f -s*
ASTM E 1996–E	9 pound 2x4 lumber	80 feet per second (55 mph)	22 lb _f -s*
FEMA 361 (Shelter Missile)	15 pound 2x4 lumber	147 feet per second (100 mph)	68 lb _f -s*



A large blue circle containing the white text "Q&A" in a bold, sans-serif font. The background of the slide features faint, white, stylized architectural drawings of building facades and structural grids.

Q&A



CREATE AMAZING.