



**CIGRE: Grid of the Future 2019**  
**NGN Tutorial: Power Quality Impacts of Inverter-Based**  
**Generation Resources on Utility Systems**

**AGENDA**

1. Welcome, Introductions
2. Voltage fluctuations (flicker, rapid voltage changes/sags)
  - a. Background on voltage fluctuations
  - b. Causes (variable nature of the generation, inverter control tuning issues, transformer energization, capacitor bank switching)
  - c. Impacts (lamp flicker complaints, issues with sensitive loads especially in low short-circuit strength areas)
  - d. Industry standards – Measurements, Limits (IEEE 1543, IEEE 1547, IEEE P2800)
  - e. Study tools (EMT modeling and simulations)
  - f. Mitigation (e.g. proper tuning, pre-insertion switching, point-on-wave switching)
  - g. Real world case studies
3. Harmonic Distortion
  - a. Background on harmonics and inter-harmonics, current and voltage distortion
  - b. Industry standards – Measurements, Limits (IEEE 519, IEEE 1547, IEEE P2800)
  - c. Study tools (frequency scans, distortion analysis)
  - d. Mitigation (e.g. harmonic filter banks)
  - e. Real world case studies